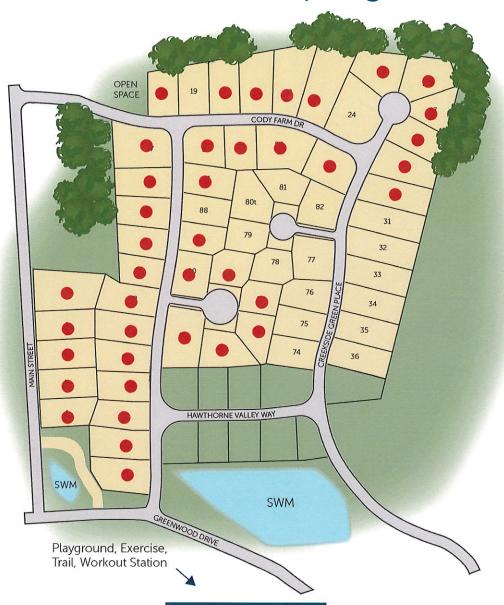
Brentwood Springs



Sold





