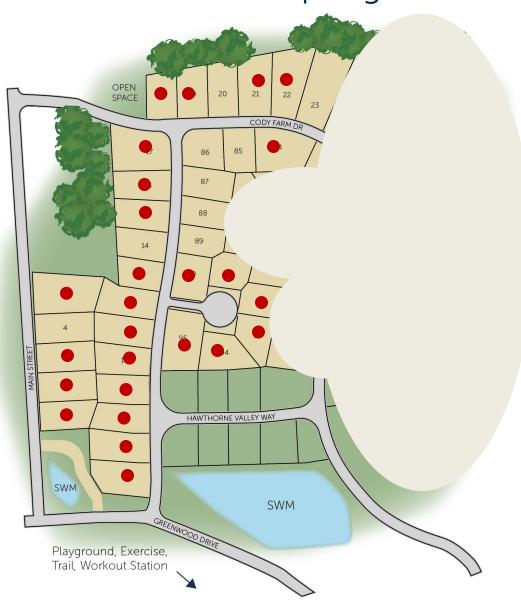
Brentwood Springs



Sold







